

PHUK LAI GAU LAI VAX GLAWK JAH

LAI VAX

PHUK LAI GAU

GLAWK PON



PHUK LAI HAK TIEX VAX



Cub caw jhawp pingya Meung vax pa yuh-yeen lih

Lai Vax in: māwh ngai: lai pa hoik tat tix dēuh lox,
kīeh māwh lai Vax yam yūh bang: kum: daux kaung: Moeg
nu daux 1990 num khix (1) 15 hoek 25 ng āix. Phuk lai in:
māwh lai pa yūh ex son sang chix ka lai Vax ku kaux, caw
tix gau tix chix mīex mai: kawn: sivoē heue.

- ▲ Yeen lih bawg - (4)
- ▲ Num - 2013
- ▲ Yeen lih - 3000
- ▲ Dee yuh phuk lai - Num pang ting kaing
Veng Pang Sang:
Meung Vax
- ▲ Cao tiem lai - Ngox Kat
- ▲ Cao tawk cag(Computer) - AiKaw Nhuawa
Maw Vet

LOX VOE

Phuk lai in: māwh lai pa yūh ex son sang chix ka lai Vax ku kaux, yam gau ka lai in: caw tix gau chix mīex mai: kawn: lai voe heue.

Daux lai paraog yam kleuk ngai: lai kīeh māwh lox koe: (2) glawk heue.

(1) Mīex ang: brawm: mai: kawn: ang: brawm:.

(2) Mīex brawm: mai: kawn: brawm:.

Mīex ang: brawm: mai: kawn: ang: brawm:

Lox tiag kak, kat, pak, sat, mad, kang, pot, kawk,

Mīex brawm: mai: kawn: brawm:

Lox tiag kluing, griang, kliang:, klia:,

Mīex brawm: koe:(24)mu:

Kr, kl, khr, khl, gr, gl, gh, ngh, dh, nh, pr, pl, phr, phl, br, bl, bh, mh, jh, nyh, yh, rh, lh, vh,

Mīex brawm: loe: mu:- Grh glh.

Kawn: brawm: koe:(10)mu:.

Ia, iao, io, iu, iaw, ua, eei, eue, oe, ui,.

Phan: māwh mīex brawm: mai: kawn: brawm: j̃h tix shiao daux glawk(1)heue.

Can yix pa tiem phuk lai gau son lai Vax ping nyia cuyi: krax lhak krax lhiao: yix ang: nyiang kub ang: nyiang koe: mai: māwh nang: kaing pa ang: yix nyiang sax yūh dee kleuk ngai: lai ang: ah dee bleeh grawh grawng lai pa kīeh māwh phuk lai gau ang: ah, plak nie kawn koe: dee lud dee ang: kub māwh kheu: nin: ex simie mai: rawg mhaing: krax keud krax sawn: krax teem: krax coi ka can pui koe: krax lhak krax haing: ku kaux daux pui. Dee lud dee ang: khaw: pon tix ne raw ka heue.

Num: cub caw ting

Cao: yuh phuk gau lai Vax

2000 num.

MHAI: PA SHIAO YAM TIEM LAI

Simin	Mhai:	Lox
1	:	Mhai: Voe:
2	.	Mhai: sidah lox
3	,	Mhai: laux
4	;	Mhai: laux tix vud
5	“ ”	Mhai: paoh, nyeeep
6	?	Mhai: chawk
7	!	Mhai: am, daoX am:
8	(^	Mhai: cud ngai lai
9	x	Mhai: lud
10	√	Mhai: caw
11	-	Mhai: awn: lox

M̄ex lai Vax pa tiem ka cag

K	KH	G	NG	T	TH	D	N
P	PH	B	M	C	CH	J	NY
S	SH	Z	Y	R	L	V	W

F		H		X
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Kawn: lai vax pa tiem ka cag

A	E	IE	AW
OI	AO	AU	AI
I	O	U	EE

EU

M̄ex lai Vax pa tiem ka taix

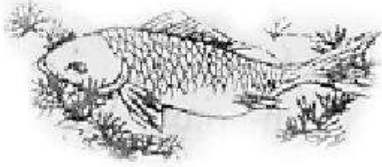
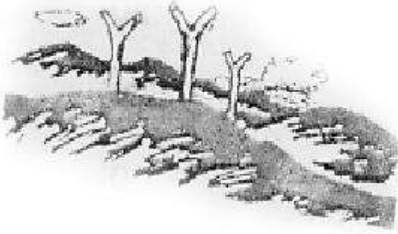
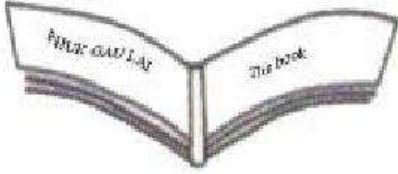
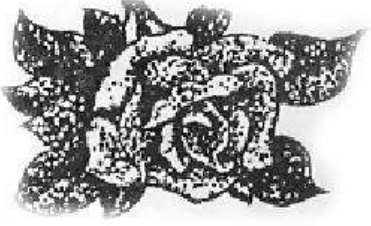
<i>k</i>	<i>kh</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>ng</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>th</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>n</i>
<i>p</i>	<i>ph</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>ch</i>	<i>j</i>	<i>ny</i>
<i>s</i>	<i>sh</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>r</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>v</i>	<i>w</i>

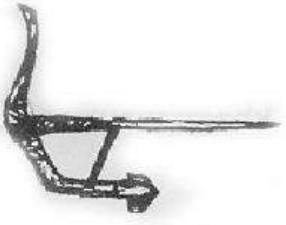
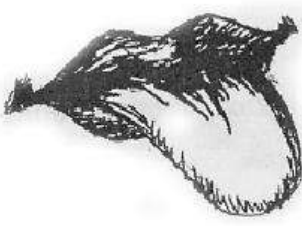
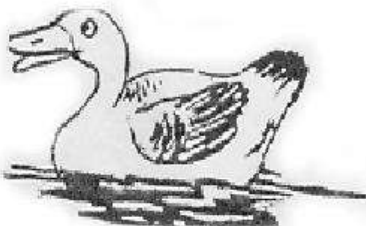
<i>f</i>		<i>h</i>		<i>x</i>
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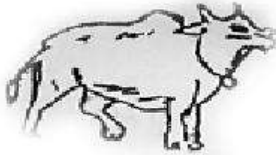
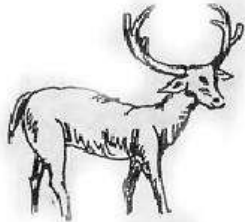
Kawn lai vax pa tiem ka taix

<i>a</i>	<i>e</i>	<i>ie</i>	<i>aw</i>
<i>oi</i>	<i>ao</i>	<i>au</i>	<i>ai</i>
<i>i</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>u</i>	<i>ee</i>

<i>eu</i>

	K- kax daux rawm: nyawm tix ih.
	Kh- khaox sigang: kied ting pang:
	G- Gawng loi mu:, nu tix haok
	NG- Ngai: lai Vax gau tom: chix
	T-Tai pa raoh kaoh dee mawx

	Th- Thai ma: ceem yeem dee mawx
	D- Dak pa awn: sawn: lox leng: .
	N- Niex ciie yix v̄ex hawt māix .
	P- Pet pa paing taing daux rawm:
	PH– Phix ih kax tax pon yum.

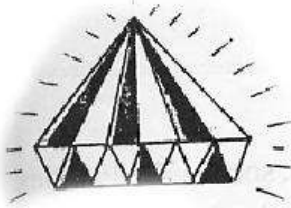
	B- Baug pa lawm giex tom kaux.
	M-Moi lang rung cung daux kawg
	C- Cak kak rung: cung daux ngawd .
	Ch- Chax bang: kum: num: tix dah.
	J-Jim: tawk khaox maox vien ox. .



NY-Nyiex yaong: ku tom: ju tax.



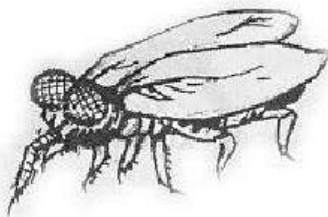
S- Sang: ting tu kied nu hu: .



SH-Shiang pa ngawh māwh pa mox.



Y- Yaong: dēx gawng tawng pui hun:.



R-Roi ting ngai: nai: yūh nēx. .

	L- Law pa lung cung daux dung.
	V-Vaig kawg tax bax pax vīex. .
	F- Fax ting vaig baig daux ngai:.
	H-Hak pa im:cōh daux lai h
	X- Ax ah lai phai: chix ex. .

Lawg (4)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: ngai: lai num: lox A (a)

K+A= Ka

K+a- ka

Kleuk lox-

Ka, kak, kat, tap, pat, hax

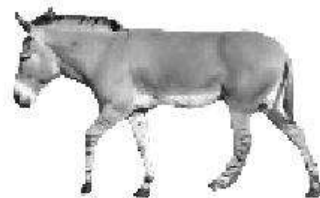
Gah, gab, bak, kag



Nad



lha



la.

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) La tax Sara ax, bax ax sawg.
- (2) Jāh pa sax, tax ah ka ax.
- (3) Khaox an: lawm kat tawm: ting tix.
- (4) Pad vaig lang: in: liak.
- (5) Nad pex chix tāoh lie?
- (6) Gap khaox ngawm tau, yau an: hoik lāux.
- (7) Caux caong ka rawm:, kawm: taix ka tiex.
- (8) Gah māwh ceu pa ngīex tix ih.
- (9) Vīex niex yīx hoek tin:.
- (10) Hax taix nawh ka ngu, nu tix pai:.

LAWG (5)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: lai num: lox AI (ai)

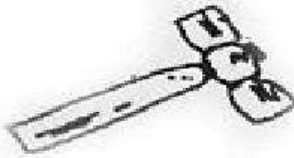
$K + AI = KAI$

$k + ai = kai$

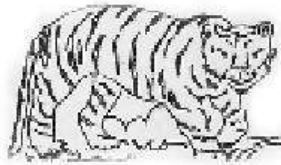
Kleuk lox-

Aik, taik, pai, gaig, paig

Dai, bai, ngai: nai:, maing, ngaing:



Daix



sivai



tai

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Ai rai vai daix māix.
- (2) Sivai koh ku: ih nēx poh.
- (3) Goh māwh to: sat pa ot daux tiex.
- (4) Giex nad māix tom: kaux.
- (5) Gaig māix pa tix lie?
- (6) Dai: Am: ka hoik cāux ka rawm:.
- (7) Bai taux chu: khaing: aw:, paw kīeh nai:.
- (8) Ngaik tix nyāux rawm: mhawm: yūh kaux.
- (9) Nai: gaox ot daux cheu:, kheu: doh nawh.
- (10) Maing nie ka dee cūx sium:.

LAWG (6)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: ngai: lai num: lox AU (au)

$K + AU = KAU$

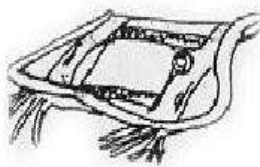
$k + au = kau$

Kleuk lox-

kau, taug, pauk, hau:, aux

gau, daux, baug

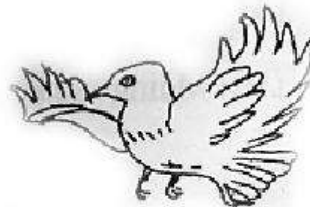
ngau, nauk, maug,



bau:



yau



sikaux

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox

(1) Daux rawm: dung in: daing: raux.

(2) Kaux māix pa tix lie?

(3) Taug mao ka yūh tix kaing.

(4) Naing son vaig tu.

(5) Hau: kawg māix hoik doh.

(6) Poh to: voe sox.

(7) Toh ngai: phai: yāox māwh pa ting.

(8) Baug māix kied lawm, nyawm tix paug.

(9) Im: yum māwh eep sawm: rawm: nyāux.

(10) Cāux caong ex yāox cāux jheeh.

LAWG (7)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: num: lox AO (ao)

$K + AO = KAO$

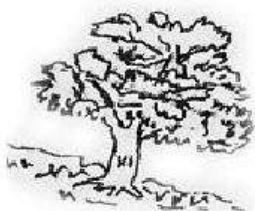
$k + ao = kao$

Kleuk lox-

Kao, taoh, paoh, hoah

Gaox, daux, baoh

Ngao, Naog, Maog



Khaox



Rao khaox

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Rao khaox haok ka khaox.
- (2) Kaoh pex khaing: dee mawx.
- (3) Kaog pex tix yūh pa tix tan:.
- (4) Kaong: tiex vīex tawx tin:.
- (5) Gien: taix Ai nap daing: kin: saux.
- (6) Haoh nyāox khaox gīx.
- (7) Kaoh cao cao pa sax hu: daux ma:
- (8) Haoh gaox daux num in:.
- (9) Nawh yāox ka pāox yaong: tix.
- (10) Yaog yaw ka pāox ang: yāox cāox.

LAWG (8)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: lai num: lox O (o)

$K + O = KO$

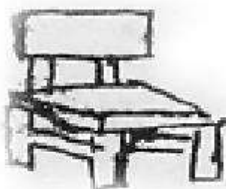
$k + o = ko$

Kleuk lox-

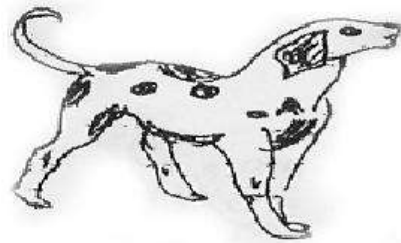
KOK ,OT , PANG:,

Goh, Doh, Bon:

Ngot, Nong:, Mox.



Ngot



sox.

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Kok Ai nap haok tin: kin: saux mīex nawh.
- (2) Nyo coh ox sox ih nēx goh.
- (3) Ox tix gawng: ang: chix māwh pang:.
- (4) Coh ex ih nēx poh.
- (5) Ot yaong: pex caong gawng ting.
- (6) Goh ciao: saux yāog nawh kaoh.
- (7) Ngot in: ang: kaux paw ngawm kah.
- (8) Hon: sum: yīx daing: nyawm tix ih.
- (9) Yīx hoik ot daux tong.
- (10) Pong vaig nawh jao nie sawm: tix.

LAWG (9)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: lai num: lox U (u)

K + U = KU

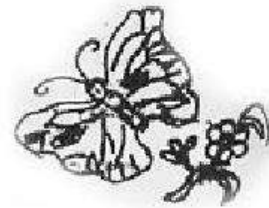
k + u =ku

Kleuk lox- Ku, kut, puk, hung, ux. Gun

Dug, Baug:, Nu



Ngū



pung piang

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Ku: it Tax jiet awn:
- (2) Tud maox an: dud.
- (3) Ngud ngai: Ai nap
- (4) Puk Ai yawn taix tix
- (5) Hung: nie dee it pex.
- (6) Teh kak khaox an: hoik.
- (7) Gun yeung kaing yūh māix ha.
- (8) Yūh sa tix ka ngu
- (9) Dug ngai: nawh ang: chix yāox.
- (10) Bung: ak in: kied cong:.

LAWG (10)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: lai num: lox AW(aw)

$K + AW = KAW$

$k + aw = kaw$

Kleuk lox-

Kaw, kawk, kawp, hawt, tawx

Gawng, Dawg, bawk

Awng, awn:, awm:



Kawk



jauh saw



mawg.

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Paw tawx saw pa ting ka nawh.
- (2) Aw: Ai nap ang: chix sikah.
- (3) Tawk khaox in: daux tiex tix vud.
- (4) Pawk aux ih lox nawh.
- (5) Aux saux kaing: kawx kawx.
- (6) Yūh pa khaw pa caw ka nawh.
- (7) Bawg yam hu: sawm: hu: sawm: tau.
- (8) Hawx yūh lai, cōh aw: pa ngāwh.
- (9) Dawg ot yīx tin: tom: ju tax.
- (10) Max tawng: kuh yix khawm: ra: mu:.ō

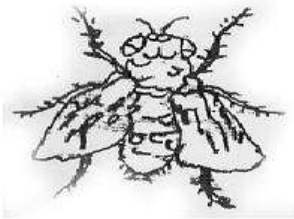
LAWG(11)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: lai num: lox OI (oi)

K + OI = KOI

k + oi = koi

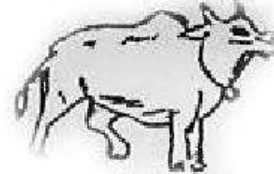
Kleuk lox- Koi, hoik, poi, going, doi, boi,
Ngoi , noi, moi, koik, koig.



Roi



Boi sang:



Moi

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Koi hu: māix awx.
- (2) Roi haoh daux nēx sium:.
- (3) Hoik kaing yūh māix lie?
- (4) Ngoi yīx naog ka rawm: pon: pung.
- (5) Poi pa yūh pex daing: ting te te.
- (6) Ngoing: maox in: tix ceeix.
- (7) Koik daux tiex, yūh tix ka nawh
- (8) Koi caong maix yam hu: tix awx.
- (9) Boi sang: in: kied lang:
- (10) Kawm: taix nawh ka mawn tix tiex.

LAWG(12)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: lai num: lox I (i)

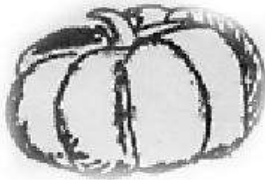
K + I = KI

k + I = ki

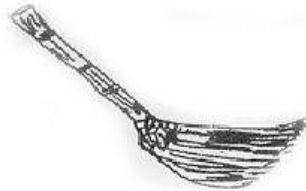
Kleuk lox-

KKe, tik , pih ,hing, gi, dig,

Bi, ngim, in, im, mi.



Bi:



bih



jim:

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Ki kaing yūh māix lie?
- (2) Tik māix khaox gīx ax dee mawx.
- (3) Teei bih pih dee ot pex ka.
- (4) Bih in māwh bih yīx.
- (5) Dig law kawm: lig yum pon: mu:
- (6) Ngu: ex ih nēx ot dauw aw:.
- (7) Hing: in: daing: ting lox.
- (8) Gi khaix ex, tix vud ha.
- (9) Mi kix in: ka sum: tix khaox.
- (10) Im: ju jao eep sawm: rawm: nyāux.

LAWG(13)

Pa kab ngai: num: jāh mai: lai num: lox E (e)

K + E = KE

Kleuk lox-

K + k = ke.

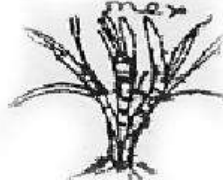
Ke , ten, pet , he, ex.

Ge, dēx , be

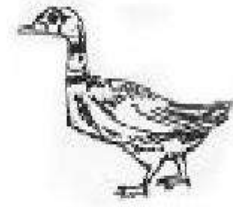
Nge, nēx, mēx.



Ten:



Pang :mēx



Pet

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Ex ce: pex hoik yūh tix dēuh.
- (2) Ke: sum: yix daing: song:.
- (3) Te rawn nawh daing: rāuh.
- (4) Pet moh tix ot dauw rawm:
- (5) Kēh lig dauw kawg yix kawx kawx.
- (6) Ex hu: dauw laih ku kaux.
- (7) Gēh moi yīx daing: lang: te te .
- (8) Be Tax ka ax lie?
- (9) Dēx yum nawh jao saux vaig tix.
- (10) Mēx sum: nawh kied tie:.

LAWG(14)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: lai num: lox IE (ie)

K + IE = KIE

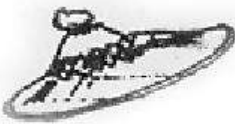
k + ie = kie

Kleuk lox.

Kie , tieb, pie, hieh ,niex

Giex, die, bie,

Ngīex, nie, mīex



Niex



Kiep



Mīex

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Niex ciie pex, chix tie ka rawm:
- (2) Kie taong: aux, pon sim: tix mu:
- (3) Tieb tie ka son ang: saux vaig.
- (4) Pie ex ka pāox tix ang: khaw.
- (5) Hieh rawm: kuh daux aw:
- (6) Giex pui pie sau: daux kawg.
- (7) Bie nad vīex pax nang: lie?
- (8) Mīex aux hu:daux laih.
- (9) Nie gaox pex khaing: yīx lie.?
- (10) Die māwh māix pa ih nong: lie.?

LAWG(15)

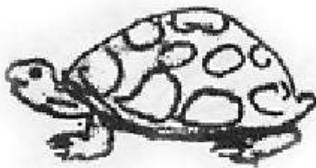
Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: lai num: lox EE (ee)

K + EE = KEE

Kleuk lox-

Een:, kee, tee: , peeb, heet deex

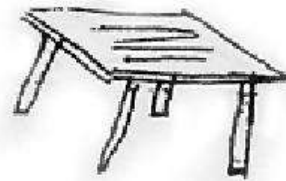
Gee, dee, bee, ngeet, neek, meet.



Reeih



jeeh



Pheen:

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Peeh chee: gaox an: vīex pex cōh.
- (2) Een: bau: māix dēx ngot.
- (3) Reeh māwh to: sat pa ot daux rawm:
- (4) Kee lig sipeem kix lāux.
- (5) Peeb sim: tai ku: hu: nu tix jawm.
- (6) Eep sawm: yīx daing: nyawm.
- (7) Bee in: ang: nyawm tix ih
- (8) Gee laih ex meung Vax.
- (9) Neek aux ka nyāux tix rawm:
- (10) Meet ngu daux ngai: aux .

LAWG (16)

Pa kab ngai: lai num: jāh mai: lai num: lox EU(eu)

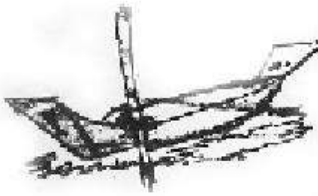
$K + EU = KEU$

$k + eu = keu.$

Kleuk lox-

Keu , teug, peung ,geu, deuk, bēuh

Ngeu, neung , meung



Reu



teug



Cheu:

Ngai: lai pa kab māwh gum lox.

- (1) Dēuh reu dēx hawt rawm:.
- (2) Nawh yāox tix geu kheu: cheu: nawh pa cāox.
- (3) Keu: peung: ka ngu,nu cap tang:.
- (4) Teug aux hoik lāux, paw gāux ka cāox.
- (5) Peung pex dee mawx lie?
- (6) Bēuh kaing yūh yīx dauh num in:
- (7) Ngeu law tang: pex nang: lie?
- (8) Deuk gaox sawm: pex mie ding lie?
- (9) Neung to: kaux māix mai: ding: awx.
- (10) Geu nawh saux ang: māwh lie.?